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WHOLE No. 1128.

Hawaiian Gazette

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Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu,
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CORNER OF FORT AND HOTEL STREETS, HONOLULU
The best Ales, Wines and Liquors constantly on hand.
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Attorney at Law and Notary Public,
Has opened an Office in Hilo, where he will promptly
attend to all business entrusted to him.
Will attend all the Terms of the Circuit Court, and
will also attend the Local Circuit Courts in Kauai.
1080 SURVEYING DONE PROMPTLY 1y

EMPIRE HOUSE,
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CHOICE ALES, WINES AND LIQUORS
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Money to lend on Mortgages of Freeholds. OFFICE—
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The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney, Sydney.

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And transact a General Banking Business. 1100 1y

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Corner King and Fort Streets, Honolulu.
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Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
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Family, Plantation, and ships' Stores supplied at
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Money Loaned for Long or Short Periods
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Apply to W. L. GREEN,
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OFFICE—Beaver Block, Fort Street. 1111 1y

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ORIENT
Insurance Company
OF HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

CASH ASSETS JANUARY 1ST, 1884 : : \$1,411,894.41

Takes risks against Loss or Damage by Fire on
Buildings, Merchandise, Machinery and Furniture on
favorable terms. A. JAEGER,
1110 Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

WASHINGTON
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

Cash Assets January 1st, 1884. - - \$1,595,550.34.

Takes Risks against Loss or Damage by Fire on
Buildings, Merchandise, Machinery and Furniture on
favorable terms. A. JAEGER,
1110 Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

The Hartford Fire Ins. Co
HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

Assets January 1, 1885. : \$4,401,830.01

HAVING ESTABLISHED AN AGENCY AT
Honolulu for the Hawaiian Islands, the under-
signed is prepared to accept risks against fire on Build-
ings, Merchandise, Furniture, Machinery, on the most
favorable terms.

Losses Promptly Adjusted and Payable Here.

C. O. BERGER,
1108 6m Agent for the Hawaiian Islands

CASTLE & COOKE,
LIFE, FIRE AND MARINE
INSURANCE AGENTS
—AGENTS FOR—

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THE AETNA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF HARTFORD.

The Union Fire & Marine Insurance Co.
OF SAN FRANCISCO. 1y

THE LION
FIRE
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF LONDON, ENGLAND
CAPITAL
\$5,000,000.

1123 A. JAEGER, Agent for the Haw'n Is

THE LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE
INSURANCE CO.
Assets, - - - - - \$31,161,000
Net Income, \$9,000,000.
Claims Paid, \$88,714,000

HAVE ESTABLISHED AN AGENCY IN
Honolulu for the Hawaiian Islands, and the un-
der-signed are prepared to write risks against
FIRE ON BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE &
DWELLINGS
On favorable terms. Dwelling Risks a Specialty
Detached dwellings and contents insured for a period
of three years, for two premiums in advance. Losses
promptly adjusted and payable here. 1125 6m

GERMAN LLOYD
Marine Insurance Company of Berlin.

FORTUNA
General Insurance Company of Berlin.

THE ABOVE INSURANCE COMPANIES
have established a General Agency here, and the
undersigned, General Agents, are authorized to take
Risks against the Dangers of the Seas at the
Most Reasonable Rates, and on the
Most Favorable Terms.
1123 1y F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., General Agents.

PRUSSIAN NATIONAL
Insurance Company
OF STETTIN
ESTABLISHED 1845.
Capital : : : : : Reichsmarks 9,000,000.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING
been appointed agent of the above Company for
the Hawaiian Islands is prepared to accept risks
against Fire on Buildings, Furniture, Merchandise,
Produce, Sugar Mills, &c., on the most favorable terms.
LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAYABLE HERE
H. RIEMENSCHNEIDER,
At Wilder & Co.'s.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE
Insurance Company
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
Established 1809.
RESOURCES OF THE COMPANY AS AT 31st Dec., 1885:
1—Authorized Capital, : : : : : £3,000,000
2—Subscribed " : : : : : £500,000
3—Paid up " : : : : : £250,000
4—Fire Fund and Reserve as at 31st
December, 1885, : : : : : £1,884,458
5—Life and Annuity Funds, : : : : : £4,292,488
6—Revenue Fire Branch, : : : : : £1,238,268
7—Revenue Life & Annuity Branches : : : : : £50,671

ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,
1097 1y Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

HAMBURG-BREMEN
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN AP-
pointed Agents of the above Company, are pre-
pared to insure risks against fire on Stone and Brick
Buildings, and on Merchandise stored therein, on
the most favorable terms. For particulars apply at the
office of 1083 1y F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.

HAMBURG-MACDEBURG
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HAMBURG.

BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE, FURNI-
TURE and Machinery Insured against Fire on the
most favorable terms. A. JAEGER, Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.
1095 1y

Hawaiian Gazette.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 24 1886.

HAWAIIAN LEGISLATURE.

SESSION OF 1886.

SEVENTY-SIXTH DAY.

SATURDAY, Aug. 14th.

The prayer was given by the Chaplain at 10 o'clock sharp, and, soon after the completion thereof, the minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved. Rep. Kalua presented a petition under suspension of the rules, from residents of the district of Makawao, Maui, praying that the law relating to estray and trespass of animals be amended so that the law may be 20 cents penalty for trespass and 75 cents for damage. Referred to the Judiciary committee.

Hon. A. S. Cleghorn as chairman of the committee of the Whole, on the meeting of the previous day, presented a report of the work accomplished, which was approved.

Hon. J. O. Dominis, from the Enrollment committee reported back, signed by His Majesty the bill to "provide for in-quests at fires"

At 10:20 the Order of the Day, was moved and carried and the consideration of the bill to extend the term of the commission on boundaries was taken up, read for the third time and passed.

An Act to extend the term of the Commission of Boundaries:

Section 1. That the term of the Commission of Boundaries contemplated by an Act entitled "An Act to facilitate the settlement of boundaries, by the appointment of Commissioners, and extend the term of the Commission of Boundaries, established by an Act approved 23d August, 1882," approved June 22, 1885, be extended to the thirty-first day of March, A. D., one thousand eight hundred and ninety-two (March 31, 1892.)

Section 2. That Act shall take effect and become a law from and after the date of its passage, and all laws and parts of laws inconsistent or in contravention herewith are repealed.

A feeble attempt was then made to continue business by taking up the consideration of the tax bill but before anything like business was transacted the Assembly at 10:40 adjourned until 10 a.m. Monday.

SEVENTY-SEVENTH DAY.

MONDAY, Aug. 16th.

The Assembly convened at 10 o'clock a.m. and prayer was given by the Chaplain followed by the reading and approval of the minutes of the previous meeting.

The following petitions were then presented:

By Rep. Nahale from residents of North Kona, that a law be enacted for the encouragement of the manufacture of taro flour for exportation. Tabled for bill.
By Rep. Paehale from the leper settlement of Kalaupapa, Molokai to make a separate election district of that part of Molokai. Referred to select committee on division of election districts.

By Rep. Dickey, from residents of Hamakua, district of Makawao, and other parts of the district, that the place of holding court be changed from Makawao to Paia, and asking for \$2,000 for effecting it. Laid on the table to be considered with a bill on the subject.

By Rep. Kaunamano, from 14 lepers of Kalaupapa, that Simona Kahale be appointed judge, and W. H. Hanapule deputy sheriff of that district. To Judiciary committee. Also a petition for the removal of Mr. Meyers from the office of Superintendent of the Leper settlement. To Sanitary committee.

The following report was presented from the Judiciary Committee and explains itself:

"The Judiciary Committee to whom was referred the petition of Charles B. Wilson, praying for relief in regard to certain deficiencies in the office of the Superintendent of Water Works, and also of the bill to enforce the prayer for relief, respectfully beg leave to report that they have had the matters referred to them under consideration, and have taken considerable testimony, and your committee is satisfied from the evidence produced that the Clerk to the Superintendent of Water Works was placed in that office in spite of the strong opposition and protest of the Superintendent, and that several attempts were made by him to have the clerk removed but without success.

Your committee also find that the business of the office was conducted in a very loose and disgraceful manner; no books or accounts being kept, nor was any account kept of the amount of cash received or paid out. Settlements with the Interior office were made whenever the superintendent or clerk thought they had too much money in the office for safekeeping, and your committee hereby return the matters referred to them to this House for such action as it may think proper."

Adopted.
Rep. Castle, from the Select Committee to which was referred certain items of the Appropriation Bill relative to Education, presented the following report signed by himself and Rep. Kaai, viz:

"The select committee to which was referred the following items from the Appropriation bill, to wit:

For support of Hawaiian and English schools. \$100,000 00
For support of common schools. 10,000 00
For school buildings and repairs. 15,000 00
For Reformatory School. 20,000 00

Also, second, several items proposed, as follows:

For aid to St. Louis College. \$10,000 00
For aid to St. Mary's School. 5,000 00
For aid to Hilo Boarding School. 5,000 00
For aid to Kawaihale Female Seminary. 3,000 00
For aid to Makawao Female Seminary. 2,000 00

Respectfully report as follows:

1. The items for support of Hawaiian and English schools, and for support of common schools are practically the same as used in the Education office, and are so treated in this report.

The total expenditure has been \$104,340.53, leaving something over \$5,000 unexpended. The outlay appears to the com-

mittee to have been judicious. Of this amount \$12,454.15 has been paid to various independent schools. Nearly all of this has been paid out as capitation, for which a sum is paid upon certain conditions for each scholar in the school complying with the conditions. The rule appears to be a good one, and should be observed by the Board of Education. Payment to boys' schools is nearly the same, although the payment is made on what is called a scholarship. In one instance, that of a Roman Catholic school in Hana, there has been a small direct grant, and in these schools the Board allows a small salary to special teachers. The remaining \$91,886.38 has been used for the support of the Government schools, both English and Hawaiian, including Lahainaluna, and in the main the expenditures for these schools seems to have been wise. It is noticeable from the report of the President of the Board of Education that the proportion of teachers to scholars in the various schools of the Kingdom differs very widely. In schools where there are several grades, cases will of necessity arise where one teacher will have a larger number of pupils than could be cared for by one, but when a school has practically but one grade, a sufficient number of teachers should be employed to give proper attention to each scholar. It is pretty well settled by the experience of other countries, as well as our own, that not more than thirty pupils can be properly cared for by one teacher. In several of our schools the proportion far exceeded this, and in the opinion of the Committee a proper efficiency cannot be obtained in schools where such excessive proportion exists. In order to cover the needs which may arise from this matter and other contingencies, the Committee recommend the item as follows:

Of the amount appropriated two years ago of \$15,000 for repairs and building schoolhouses, only \$978 was used; not that there was not very great and crying need throughout the country, but the money could not be had from the Treasury on account of the great expenditure for other objects. The Board however, drew considerable from its other sources of revenue for this purpose. Although a much larger amount could be used with advantage, yet the Board of Education believes that the special work laid out for the next two years can be accomplished for the appropriation asked. It is proposed to erect new and commodious schoolhouses at Hahala, Waimea, Paahalo, Oahala, Hamakua, Kipahulu, Kaupo, Halawa and other places.

The Committee recommend that this item pass at \$15,000.

The item of \$20,000 is \$5,000 more than hitherto asked for the Reformatory School, but if it is needed it must be appropriated. While this school has not in the past accomplished all that could be hoped for, yet it has been an institution of great benefit. This has been recognized to such an extent that parents have, not unfrequently, come voluntarily and requested the Board of Education to put obdurate and mischievous boys in the school. No department for girls is now maintained. The boys are placed together in one dormitory, a teacher sleeps near to them, and if any disturbance occurs it can be at once quelled and order restored. But this does not cover all the requirements. Such a school ought to do something more than punish juvenile offenders, and teach them habits of industry. It ought to prevent, if possible, the intercourse of the older and more depraved boys with the young and comparatively innocent youths who congregate in the school. This can be accomplished, as far as possible, by absolute separation of the two elements except in the presence and under the care and attention of teachers. To accomplish this much, some further buildings may be necessary.

There are to-day a considerable number of young men about the country, well settled with large and prosperous families, who have regular and constant employment at various trades, who are products of the Reform School. The Board of Education has permitted boys to be apprenticed to learn trades,